# Cornell Cooperative Extension Onondaga County



# Know it. Avoid it. Report it. Harmful Algal Blooms (HABs)

#### Know it.

Most algae are harmless and are an important part of the food web. However, some species of algae, like blue-green algae (cyanobacteria), can form blooms on surface waters and produce toxins that can be harmful to people and animals. See images below for HAB examples and common characteristics.

### Avoid it.

Avoid swimming, boating, fishing or other contact with water that looks like it may have a bloom. Never drink, prepare food with, or consume untreated surface water, even if there is no bloom. If you are on a public water supply, your supplier is required to treat, disinfect, and monitor water for consumers.

# Report it.

If you think you see a suspicious bloom, please report it to NYS DEC or NYS DOH. See other side for information on how to report and useful contacts and resources for Skaneateles Watershed Residents.

# Toxic Harmful Algal Blooms - May look like the following:



Bright green or like pea soup. Floating green dots or globs.



Parallel, usually green, streaks. Blooms often along shorelines.

# Non-toxic Green Algal Blooms

Some green algae blooms can look like a HAB, but do not produce toxins. See examples below for what a non-toxic bloom might look like:



Blue, green, or white spilled paint.







Bubbling scum, floating rafts on the water may be entangled with other plant material. May look hairy, stringy, like a tumbleweed in the water, or like wet fabric on rocks, plants or water.

## **Reporting HABs**

#### NYS Department of Environmental Conservation (DEC)

Call DEC at 518-402-8179 or fill out a Suspicious Algal Bloom Report Form (on.ny.gov/hab) and submit it with any pictures to HABsInfo@dec.ny.gov

#### NYS Department of Health (DOH)

Report suspicious bloom and any symptoms to NYS DOH at <a href="https://harmfulalgae@health.ny.gov">harmfulalgae@health.ny.gov</a> or your local health dept.

#### **Skaneateles Watershed County Health Departments**

Onondaga - (315) 435-6623

Cayuga - (315) 253-1405

Cortland - (607) 753-5035

#### HABs Notifications and Alerts in Skaneateles

In the event of a harmful algal bloom on Skaneateles Lake, public notification will be made through the **Onondaga County Health Department** and posted on <u>ongov.net/health</u>. Information regarding health impacts of HAB toxins can be found at <u>health.ny.gov/harmfulalgae</u>

#### **Onondaga County Emergency Management**

Will coordinate distribution of potable water for Onondaga County residents in event of a HAB on Skaneateles Lake. www.ongov.net/em

#### NYS Department of Environmental Conservation (DEC)

State-wide HAB Notifications are updated weekly at: <a href="https://www.dec.ny.gov/chemical/83310.html">www.dec.ny.gov/chemical/83310.html</a>

#### **Cornell Cooperative Extension Onondaga County**

Water quality education programming, workshops, resources (315) 424-9485 | ctm78@cornell.edu | cceonondaga.org

#### **City of Syracuse Water Department**

Bi-weekly posting of Skaneateles lake data, water quality reports, watershed rules and regulations available at: <a href="https://www.syracuse.ny.us/Water\_Department.aspx">www.syracuse.ny.us/Water\_Department.aspx</a>

#### Soil and Water Conservation Districts (SWCD)

Best practices for water quality for homeowners/landowners

- Onondaga County: www.ocswcd.org

#### Skaneateles Lake Watershed Agricultural Program:

www.ocswcd.org/slwap.html

- Cayuga County: www.cayugaswcd.org
- Cortland County: www.cortlandswcd.org

Publication prepared in 2018, updated 2020. Photos and protocols provided by NYS DEC and NYS DOH. For more information on HABs, please visit: <a href="https://www.health.ny.gov">www.health.ny.gov</a> or <a href="https://www.health.ny.gov">www.dec.ny.gov</a>.

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